

# Fiji - Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2008

**Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics**

Report generated on: August 13, 2019

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## Overview

### Identification

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ID NUMBER  
SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_v01\_M

### Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
v01: Clean, labelled and de-identified version of the Master file.

PRODUCTION DATE  
2009

### Overview

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ABSTRACT  
Household Income Expenditure Survey (HIES) collects a wealth of information on household income and expenditure, such as source of income by industry, household (HH) expenditure on goods and services, and income and expenditure associated with subsistence production and consumption. In addition to this, HIES collects information on sectoral and thematic areas, such as education, health, labour force, primary activities, transport, information and communication, transfers and remittances, food expenditure (as a proxy for HH food consumption and nutrition analysis), and gender.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS  
Households and Individuals.

### Scope

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NOTES  
Individual: Relationship to Head of household, ethnicity, residential status, sex, age, marital status, labour force information, education, communication, consumption.

Household: consumption, income, payments, home production, housing characteristics, utilities, communication, vehicles.

KEYWORDS  
HIES, Household income, Household expenditure, CPI, COICOP, Fiji, Consumption, Non-consumption, Home-produced, Poverty

### Coverage

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GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE  
National coverage which allows for urban and rural estimates.

UNIVERSE  
The universe of the 2008-09 Fiji HIES is all occupied households in Fiji - private, non-private or institutions.  
Households are the sampling unit, defined as a group of people (related or not) who pool their money, cook and eat

together.

Note that this is not the physical structure (dwelling) in which people live.

The eligibility conditions are:

Must have formed the household at least six weeks prior to interviewer contact

Must either have been in Fiji 12 months or intending to stay 12 months

Must have an eligible adult member who is conversant with the household's income and expenditure and who can be interviewed within the survey period.

## Producers and Sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics	Government of Fiji

### OTHER PRODUCER(S)

Name	Affiliation	Role
Statistics for Development Division	Pacific Community	Technical assistance

### FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Government of Fiji		Survey donor

## Metadata Production

### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Statistics for Development Division	SDD	Pacific Community	Documentation of the study

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-11-13

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (November 2018): This is the first attempt at documenting this census.

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_v01\_M

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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The sampling frame for the 2009 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) was the updated urban and rural Enumeration Areas (EAs) of the 1996 Population and Housing Census. At the Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics (FIBOS), EAs are used as census collection units and are defined as small geographic units within Administrative Boundaries. There are 100 households in each EA. A frame update exercise was carried out in areas where it was thought that significant changes has taken place: the Suva-Nausori corridor, Nadi, Lautoka, Ba and Labasa.

For urban areas, it was decided to stratify the sample into 14 economic "classes" defined as high class, middle class, housing authority, settlement, squatter, and village (see survey report for more details). In urban areas, the divisions were stratified using a "remoteness index" ranging from 1 (closest to urban areas) to 4 (furthest from urban areas) - resulting in 13 strata.

A two-stage sampling strategy was used. In the first stage, representative samples of urban and rural EAs were selected. The listing stage then collected demographic, economic activity and housing information from all households in the selected EAs. Within each stratum, several EAs or Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) from the frame were selected with probability proportional to size, measured in terms of the total households in the frame. Within each EA, a fixed number of households were selected by systematic random sampling. The last HIES was conducted by FIBOS in 2002-03 with similar sampling methodology to that used for the 2008 survey.

### Weighting

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A household weight was calculated for each EA using a simple formula with inputs including the population of the stratum, number of households in the EA and the number of households in the sample.

The household weight for all the households in each selected EA was calculated as:

(Population of Stratum i) \* (Listing number of households in EA) .  
 (Frame population of EA) \* (No of hh in sample) \* (Number of EAs selected in stratum)

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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The questionnaires for this Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) are composed of 4 schedules - each divided into several blocks.

The questionnaire consists of 4 sections:

Schedule 1:

- household listing
- demographic particulars
- economic activity
- education
- housing particulars

Schedule 2 (recurrent expenditure)

- household and other bills
- expenditure on education, health, religion, culture and holidays, etc.
- housing tenure rents and other maintenance costs
- land purchases for residential or farming purposes
- outright purchases of durables
- installment agreement or hire purchase, lay-by, etc. on consumer durables
- outright purchases of consumer semi-durables
- installment agreement or hire purchase, lay-by, etc. on consumer semi-durables
- interest on other borrowings

Schedule 3 (2 week expenditure diary)

- household cash expenditure
- consumption of home-produced commodities
- goods and services taken from household's business
- goods and services obtained from employer
- gifts of cash or goods and services received
- gifts of cash or goods and services given

Schedule 4 (income)

- primary income
- non-primary income

The publication of these questionnaires were in English.

All English questionnaires and schedules are provided as external resources.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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Start	End	Cycle
2008-05	2009-04	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

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Fieldwork arrangements were delegated to 4 field superintendents who put together their work plans, assigned the supervisors and enumerators, and ensured the regular accountable financing of their required activities, including travel, subsistence and fees.

The arrangements for the interview depended on the availability of the head of household. For the diary, the enumerators were required to visit the household daily for two weeks in order to minimize omissions due to weaknesses in the recall.

The Enumerators were instructed to complete work in a selected EA within a time frame of 3 weeks. The first week was spent on listing all households in the EA and the following two weeks for gathering information on Schedule 2 (recurrent expenditure) Schedule 3 (2 week expenditure diary), and Schedule 4 (income).

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- non-primary income

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## Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Household Survey Unit		Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics

## Supervision

The interviewer fills in the schedules with neat, clearly legible writing and makes sure the households fill in the diary with neat, clearly legible writing. The supervisor then checks the quality of the writing before entering the data. Supervisors were required to check on enumerators on a daily basis, selecting households at random to confirm that the data recorded was actually reported by the household. These checks improved the data collection practice of the Enumerators; there were a few cases of termination of employment.

## Data Processing

### Data Editing

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Keeping with internationally accepted Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) methodology, the 2008 2009 HIES estimated "imputed rents" - the estimated net value of owner-occupied dwellings which need to be added to the incomes (and expenditures) of all households which do not pay rents on the dwellings occupied.

The regressions were conducted separately for Central and Western divisions of the Fiji Islands, while the Northern and Eastern Divisions were combined, to improve the statistical reliability of the results. In urban areas, distinctions were made between the types of houses in Central and Western Divisions (major categories used were: concrete with 3-4 bedrooms, concrete with 1-2 bedrooms, wooden, iron, and squatter houses), while in rural areas, the only distinctions were between concrete/wood houses and those made of iron.

The Net Imputed Values were calculated as the Gross Imputed Values (estimated from the regressions using actual rent data) less the Imputed Cost of Owned Houses, which is estimated as an aggregate percentage of actual repairs and maintenance plus interest component of instalment payments plus property rates.

Data processing was supervised by Toga Raikoti, Acting Principal Statistician, FIBOS, using the CSPro software.

## Data Appraisal

### **Other forms of Data Appraisal**

Expenditure is usually better reported than incomes. Where the former exceeded the latter, Enumerators were required to re-question the relevant households for possible omissions of incomes. Enumerators were also trained to probe further where they observed that households had income-earnings assets but were not reporting any related incomes. Enumerators and Supervisors were also required to check the validity of any large incomes and expenditures reported.

# File Description

# Variable List

**SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01**

Content	The file contains data collected in Schedule 1 (Demographic, economic activity status and Housing Particulars) - Block 2 (Housing Particulars) of the Questionnaire.
Cases	3573
Variable(s)	28
Structure	Type: relational Keys: hh_id(Unique household ID)
Version	Version 01: Clean, labelled and de-identified version of the Master file.
Producer	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics.
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V476	area	Area	discrete	numeric	
V477	division	Division	discrete	numeric	
V478	hhld_num	Household Number	discrete	numeric	
V479	total_ea	Total EA	discrete	numeric	
V480	hh_id	Unique household ID	discrete	numeric	
V503	hhld_weight	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V481	tlqtrs	Type of living quarters	discrete	numeric	Does this household live in
V482	co_walls	Construction of outer walls	discrete	numeric	Is the building constructed with
V483	nrooms	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	How many rooms are there for this household
V484	w_supply	Water supply	discrete	numeric	Is the household's water
V485	electric	Electricity	discrete	numeric	Does the household have electricity
V486	elec_sup	Electricity supplier	discrete	numeric	by which supply
V487	lighting	Lighting	discrete	numeric	What does the household mainly use for lighting
V488	cfuel	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	What does the household mainly use for cooking
V489	toilet	Toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	What kind of toilet facilities does your household have
V490	tenure	Tenure	discrete	numeric	Does this household
V491	car	Car	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V492	carrier	Carrier	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V493	fridge	Fridge	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V494	computer	Computer	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V495	videotv	Video TV	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V496	radio	Radio	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V497	wash	Wash	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

V498	gastove	Gastove	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V499	phone	Phone	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V500	omotor	Outboard motor	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V501	wpump	Water pump	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number
V502	bcutter	Brush cutter	discrete	numeric	Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

**SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01**

Content	The file contains data collected in Schedule 1 (Demographic, economic activity status and Housing Particulars) - Block 1 (Demographic Particulars and Economic Activity Status) of the Questionnaire.
Cases	16815
Variable(s)	29
Structure	Type: relational Keys: hh_id(Unique household ID), pers_num(Person number)
Version	Version 01: Clean, labelled and de-identified version of the Master file.
Producer	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics.
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V447	area	Area	discrete	numeric	
V448	division	Division	discrete	numeric	
V449	hhld_num	Household number	contin	numeric	
V450	total_ea	Total EA	contin	numeric	
V451	hh_id	Unique household ID	contin	numeric	
V475	hhld_weight	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V452	pers_num	Person number	discrete	numeric	
V453	pers_id	Unique person ID	contin	numeric	
V454	relation	Relation to head of household	discrete	numeric	Relation to head of household
V455	ethnic	Ethnicity	discrete	numeric	Ethnicity
V456	rstatus	Residential status	discrete	numeric	Residential Status
V457	sex	Sex	discrete	numeric	Sex
V458	age	Age	contin	numeric	Age
V459	mstatus	Marital Status	discrete	numeric	Marital Status
V460	money	Work for Money	discrete	numeric	Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - Did you work for money within the last 30 days?
V461	day_mon	Days Worked for Money	discrete	numeric	Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - How many days money work?
V462	subs	Subsistence	discrete	numeric	Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - Did person plant or collect shells, fish or provide for own use?
V463	eactive	Other economic activity	discrete	numeric	Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - If doing [W], [UNEMP] or [SUBS] write [NA]. For others state Student, Not looking for work, Full-time
V464	occup	Occupation	contin	numeric	What was your principal occupation in the last 30 days?
V465	indus	Industry	contin	numeric	Industry - Give name and address of your employer and if self-employed, what is your trade or business
V466	estatus	Employment status	discrete	numeric	Employment status - How is the person paid?
V467	rnowork	Reason for not working	discrete	numeric	Reason for not working

V468	Inowork	How long without work	discrete	numeric	How long have you been without work?
V469	attend	School attendance	discrete	numeric	School Attendance
V470	attain	Highest level of education attained	contin	numeric	Highest level of Education Attained
V471	mphone	Own a mobile phone	discrete	numeric	Do you have a mobile phone
V472	internet	Use Internet	discrete	numeric	Do you use internet
V473	e_mail	Use e-mail	discrete	numeric	Do you use e-mail
V474	access	Access e-mail	discrete	numeric	where do you access these (internet and / or e-mails)?

**SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01**

Content	The file contains data collected in Schedules 2 & 3 of the Questionnaire.
Cases	3574
Variable(s)	26
Structure	Type: relational Keys: hh_id(Household ID)
Version	Version 01: Clean, labelled and de-identified version of the Master file.
Producer	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics.
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V315	area	Area	discrete	numeric	
V316	division	Division	discrete	numeric	
V313	hh_id	Household ID	contin	numeric	
V314	weight	Weight	contin	numeric	
V317	decile	Decile	discrete	numeric	
V318	division_1	Division 1 - Food and non-alcoholic beverages	contin	numeric	
V319	division_2	Division 2 - Alcohol, tobacco and narcotics	contin	numeric	
V320	division_3	Division 3 - Clothing and footwear	contin	numeric	
V321	division_4	Division 4 - Housing, water, electricity and fuel	contin	numeric	
V322	division_5	Division 5 - Furnishing, hhld equipment and maintenance	contin	numeric	
V323	division_6	Division 6 - Health	contin	numeric	
V324	division_7	Division 7 - Transport	contin	numeric	
V325	division_8	Division 8 - Communication	contin	numeric	
V326	division_9	Division 9 - Recreation and culture	contin	numeric	
V327	division_10	Division 10 - Education	contin	numeric	
V328	division_11	Division 11 - Restaurant	contin	numeric	
V329	division_12	Division 12 - Misc. goods and services	contin	numeric	
V330	division_13	Division 13 - Goods and services nec	contin	numeric	
V331	own_consumption	Own consumption	contin	numeric	
V332	goods_from_business	Goods from business	contin	numeric	
V333	goods_from_employer	Goods from employer	contin	numeric	
V334	gifts_given	Gifts given	contin	numeric	
V335	gifts_received	Gifts received	contin	numeric	
V336	imputed_rent	Imputed rent	contin	numeric	
V337	total_expenditure	Total Expenditure	contin	numeric	
V338	weighted_expenditure	Weighted expenditure	contin	numeric	

**SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01**

Content	The file contains data collected in Schedule 4 (Household Income) of the Questionnaire.
Cases	3573
Variable(s)	80
Structure	Type: relational Keys: hh_id(Household ID)
Version	Version 01: Clean, labelled and de-identified version of the Master file.
Producer	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics.
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V367	area	Area	discrete	numeric	
V368	division	Division	discrete	numeric	
V369	hhld_num	Household number	contin	numeric	
V370	total_ea	Total EA	contin	numeric	
V371	hh_id	Household ID	contin	numeric	
V372	weight	Weight	contin	numeric	
V373	round	Round	discrete	numeric	
V374	decile	Decile	discrete	numeric	
V375	casual_wage	Casual wage	contin	numeric	Details of casual wage earnings [nearest dollar] of all members of household answering "Yes to [a] above.
V376	wage_salary	Wage salary	contin	numeric	Was any member of the household a wage or salary earner [contributor to FNPF] in the last 30 days? Details of casual wage earnings [nearest dollar] of all members of household answering "Yes to [a] above.
V377	sugar	Sugar	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]
V378	dalo	Dalo	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]
V379	ginger	Ginger	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]
V380	yaqona	Yaqona	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]

V381	rice	Rice	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V382	cassava	Cassava	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V383	yams	Yams	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V384	kumala	Kumala	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V385	banana	Banana	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V386	copra	Copra	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V387	pineapple	Pineapple	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V388	cabbage	Cabbage	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V389	french_bean	French bean	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V390	watermelon	Watermelon	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

V391	eggplant	Eggplant	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V392	tomatoe	Tomatoe	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V393	cucumber	Cucumber	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V394	pumpkin	Pumpkin	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V395	other_vegetable	Other vegetable	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V396	chicken	Chicken	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V397	beef	Beef	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V398	goat	Goat	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V399	pig	Pig	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V400	other_meat	Other meat	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

V401	milk	Milk	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V402	egg	Egg	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V403	other_dairy	Other dairy	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V404	firewood	Firewood	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V405	other_forest_prod	Other forst prod	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V406	weaving_masi	Waeving masi	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V407	other_handicraft	Other handicraft	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V408	fishing	Fishing	contin	numeric	Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?
V409	total_agriculture	Total Agriculture	contin	numeric	
V410	transport	Transport	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

V411	other_own_account	Other own account	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]
V412	wholesal_retail	Wholesale retail	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]
V413	building_constr	Building constr	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]
V414	manufacturing	Manufacturing	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]
V415	total_business	Total Business	contin	numeric	What was the total [of all members] income [nearest dollars] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?
V416	interest_received	Interest Received	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ? What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?
V417	dividend	Dividend	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ? What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?
V418	royalty	Royalty	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ? What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?
V419	rent_land	Rent land	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ?
V420	total_property_income	Total Property Income	contin	numeric	What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

V421	govt_welfare	Government welfare	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V422	other_welfare_pension	Other welfare pension	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V423	gratuities	Gratuities	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V424	life_insurance	Life insurance	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V425	accident_insurance	Accident insurance	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V426	other_benefits	Other benefits	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V427	workman_compensation	Workman compensation	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V428	scholarship	Scholarship	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V429	alimony_maint_other_allw	Alimony maint other allw	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V430	remittance_fiji	Remittance Fiji	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

V431	remittance_abroad	Remittance abroad	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V432	fnpf_withdrawal	FNPF withdrawal	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V433	other_transfer	Other transfer	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?
V434	total_current_transfer	Total Current Transfer	contin	numeric	Please provide details of total [for all members] current transfer in the last 12 months?
V435	building_rental	Building rental	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.
V436	hire_equipment	Hire equipment	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.
V437	hire_animal	Hire animal	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.
V438	gambling	Gambling	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.
V439	other_income	Other income	contin	numeric	Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.
V440	total_other_income	Total Other Income	contin	numeric	State the total amount [for all members] of such payments received in the last 12 months.
V441	own_consumption	Own consumption	contin	numeric	
V442	goods_business	Goods business	contin	numeric	
V443	goods_employer	Goods employer	contin	numeric	
V444	gifts_received	Gifts received	contin	numeric	
V445	imp_rent	Imputed rent	contin	numeric	
V446	regularincome	Regular Income	contin	numeric	



## Area (area)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

## Division (division)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## Household Number (hhld\_num)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-198	

## Total EA (total\_ea)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-357	

## Unique household ID (hh\_id)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3573	

## Household weight (hhld\_weight)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 17.04481-118.2	

## Type of living quarters (tlqtrs)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4
Range: 1-4	

**Literal question**

Does this household live in

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Construction of outer walls (co\_walls)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6
Range: 1-6	

**Literal question**

Is the building constructed with

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Number of rooms (nrooms)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 16
Range: 1-16	Mean: 3.3

**Literal question**

How many rooms are there for this household

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Water supply (w\_supply)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 7
Range: 1-7	

### Literal question

Is the household's water

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Electricity (electric)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

### Literal question

Does the household have electricity

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Electricity supplier (elec\_sup)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 8
Range: 1-7	

### Pre question

If "Yes" to Question "Does this household have electricity"

### Literal question

by which supply

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Lighting (lighting)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 1-5	

### Literal question

What does the household mainly use for lighting

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Cooking fuel (cfuel)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4
Range: 1-4	

### Literal question

What does the household mainly use for cooking

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Toilet facilities (toilet)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6
Range: 1-6	

### Literal question

What kind of toilet facilities does your household have

### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Tenure (tenure)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 1  
 Maximum: 7

#### Literal question

Does this household

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Car (car)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-7

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 7  
 Mean: 0.2

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Carrier (carrier)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 3  
 Mean: 0

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Fridge (fridge)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 4  
 Mean: 0.6

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Computer (computer)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 0-5	Mean: 0.2

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Video TV (videotv)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 0-5	Mean: 0.8

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Radio (radio)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 0-5	Mean: 0.9

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Wash (wash)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 0-2	Mean: 0.5

**Literal question**

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Gastove (gastove)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 3
Range: 0-3	Mean: 0.6

**Literal question**

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Phone (phone)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: 0-9	Mean: 0.5

**Literal question**

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

**Interviewer instructions**

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Outboard motor (omotor)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 2  
 Mean: 0

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Water pump (wpump)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 3  
 Mean: 0

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Brush cutter (bcutter)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Household\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 3  
 Mean: 0.2

#### Literal question

Are any of the following items available for use by any members of this household? If "Yes", write number

#### Interviewer instructions

There are ten questions in this block with the first three questions dealing with the structure of the dwelling and the last seven questions dealing with household utilities and durables. The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Area (area)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

## Division (division)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## Household number (hhld\_num)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-256	

## Total EA (total\_ea)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10100030-150600000	

## Unique household ID (hh\_id)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10100030006-150600000055	

## Household weight (hhld\_weight)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 17.04481-118.2	

## Person number (pers\_num)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16813
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-19	

## Unique person ID (pers\_id)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 14	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10700090055-14041700804011	

## Relation to head of household (relation)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: 1-9	

**Literal question**

Relation to head of household

**Interviewer instructions**

For questions 1.1 start with the head of household so the name of the head of the household person reference number 01. Then asks for the name of the all other members of the household and write them down in the space provided. You should begin with the nuclear family, that is, the head of the household, that persons spouse and their unmarried children. The names of the members of the household should be written in an orderly way so as to minimise the chances of missing out members.

Once you have listed all the members of the household, read back the name and enquire whether there are any omissions. If there are omissions, you should write these names down.

## Ethnicity (ethnic)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 16815  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

Ethnicity

**Interviewer instructions**

The answers to questions 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, and 1.7 pertaining to ethnicity, residential status, sex, age and marital status should be recorded in terms of the given codes. These questions should be asked if you cannot code the answer by observation. The age of each member should be recorded in terms of completed number of years under questions 1.6. For those who have not yet completed one year write 00 and enter 99 for all person who have completed 99 years or more.

## Residential status (rstatus)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 16815  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 1  
 Maximum: 2

**Literal question**

Residential Status

**Interviewer instructions**

The answers to questions 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, and 1.7 pertaining to ethnicity, residential status, sex, age and marital status should be recorded in terms of the given codes. These questions should be asked if you cannot code the answer by observation. The age of each member should be recorded in terms of completed number of years under questions 1.6. For those who have not yet completed one year write 00 and enter 99 for all person who have completed 99 years or more.

## Sex (sex)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 16815  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 1  
 Maximum: 2

**Literal question**

Sex

**Interviewer instructions**

The answers to questions 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, and 1.7 pertaining to ethnicity, residential status, sex, age and marital status should be recorded in terms of the given codes. These questions should be asked if you cannot code the answer by observation. The age of each member should be recorded in terms of completed number of years under questions 1.6. For those who have not yet completed one year write 00 and enter 99 for all person who have completed 99 years or more.

## Age (age)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 96
Range: 0-96	Mean: 28.2

**Literal question**

Age

**Interviewer instructions**

The answers to questions 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, and 1.7 pertaining to ethnicity, residential status, sex, age and marital status should be recorded in terms of the given codes. These questions should be asked if you cannot code the answer by observation. The age of each member should be recorded in terms of completed number of years under questions 1.6. For those who have not yet completed one year write 00 and enter 99 for all person who have completed 99 years or more.

## Marital Status (mstatus)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 1-5	

**Literal question**

Marital Status

**Interviewer instructions**

The answers to questions 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, and 1.7 pertaining to ethnicity, residential status, sex, age and marital status should be recorded in terms of the given codes. These questions should be asked if you cannot code the answer by observation. The age of each member should be recorded in terms of completed number of years under questions 1.6. For those who have not yet completed one year write 00 and enter 99 for all person who have completed 99 years or more.

## Work for Money (money)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

**Universe**

For all persons born in 1998 or before

**Literal question**

Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - Did you work for money within the last 30 days?

**Interviewer instructions**

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## Days Worked for Money (day\_mon)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 32
Range: 0-32	Mean: 7.5

**Universe**

For all persons born in 1998 or before

**Literal question**

Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - How many days money work?

**Interviewer instructions**

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

**Subsistence (subs)**

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

**Universe**

For all persons born in 1998 or before

**Literal question**

Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - Did person plant or collect shells, fish or provide for own use?

**Interviewer instructions**

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

**Other economic activity (eactive)**

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10
Range: 1-10	

**Universe**

For all persons born in 1998 or before

**Literal question**

Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - If doing [W], [UNEMP] or [SUBS] write [NA]. For others state Student, Not looking for work, Full-time

#### Interviewer instructions

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## Occupation (occup)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 6483
Format: numeric	Invalid: 10332
Width: 4	Minimum: 111
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9332
Range: 111-9332	

#### Universe

For all persons born in 1998 or before

#### Literal question

What was your principal occupation in the last 30 days?

#### Interviewer instructions

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## Industry (indus)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 6465
Format: numeric	Invalid: 10350
Width: 4	Minimum: 111
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9901
Range: 111-9901	

#### Universe

For all persons born in 1998 or before

#### Literal question

Industry - Give name and address of your employer and if self-employed, what is your trade or business

#### Interviewer instructions

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## Employment status (estatus)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 6533
Format: numeric	Invalid: 10282
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4
Range: 1-4	

### Universe

For all persons born in 1998 or before

### Literal question

Employment status - How is the person paid?

### Interviewer instructions

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## Reason for not working (rnowork)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 8558
Format: numeric	Invalid: 8257
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6
Range: 1-6	

### Universe

For all persons born in 1998 or before

### Literal question

Reason for not working

### Post question

Go to Q1.12 [b] (If answered UNEMP in 1.8[b] (Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - How many days money work?), how long have you been without work?)

### Interviewer instructions

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## How long without work (Inowork)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 749
Format: numeric	Invalid: 16066
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4
Range: 1-4	Mean: 3.3

**Universe**

For all persons born in 1998 or before

**Pre question**

If answered UNEMP in "Type of Activity Over the last 30 days - How many days money work?"

**Literal question**

How long have you been without work?

**Interviewer instructions**

Ask the questions as they are set out in the questionnaire and talk about each member of the household until you understand what he or she did in the way of making a living in the last 30 days. Make entries on the questionnaire only when you have the picture clear in your mind.

You should write 'M' against money work. Include also persons who had a job but were either sick or on leave or did not attend work for some other reason.

For persons who did not work for money last 30 days write 'NO' in this box.

## School attendance (attend)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 3
Range: 1-3	

**Literal question**

School Attendance

**Interviewer instructions**

The question gathers information on school attendance and the options are they have 'never been' to school, are 'at school' or have 'left school'.

## Highest level of education attained (attain)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 14746
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2069
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 7207
Range: 0-7207	Mean: 212.3

**Literal question**

Highest level of Education Attained

**Interviewer instructions**

We are interested in the Highest Level of education completed and you are required to provide as much detail as possible e.g. 'Dip Auto Engineering', 'BSc (Biology/Chemistry)', 'BA (Sociology/Politics)'.

## Own a mobile phone (mphone)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

**Literal question**

Do you have a mobile phone

**Interviewer instructions**

The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding yes or no code in the box provided.

## Use Internet (internet)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

**Literal question**

Do you use internet

**Interviewer instructions**

The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding yes or no code in the box provided.

## Use e-mail (e\_mail)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16815
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

**Literal question**

Do you use e-mail

**Interviewer instructions**

The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding yes or no code in the box provided.

## Access e-mail (access)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Person\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1833
Format: numeric	Invalid: 14982
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5
Range: 1-5	

**Pre question**

If yes for [Do you use Internet] and / or [Do you use e-mail]

**Literal question**

where do you access these (internet and / or e-mails)?

**Interviewer instructions**

The block is self-coded and all that is required is to insert the corresponding code in the box provided. Please specify in the line provided for answers to other categories.

## Area (area)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

## Division (division)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## Household ID (hh\_id)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10100030006-150600000055	

## Weight (weight)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 17.04481-118.2	

## Decile (decile)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10
Range: 1-10	Mean: 5.8
	Standard deviation: 2.9

## Division 1 - Food and non-alcoholic beverages (division\_1)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 8	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 18767.7
Range: 0-18767.66	Mean: 2790.9
	Standard deviation: 1940.6

## Division 2 - Alcohol, tobacco and narcotics (division\_2)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 7	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9119.5
Range: 0-9119.54	Mean: 116.3
	Standard deviation: 401.1

## Division 3 - Clothing and footwear (division\_3)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5595
Range: 0-5595	Mean: 176.9
	Standard deviation: 351.3

## Division 4 - Housing, water, electricity and fuel (division\_4)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 56946
Range: 0-56946	Mean: 1501.4
	Standard deviation: 2647.9

## Division 5 - Furnishing, hhld equipment and maintenance (division\_5)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 59060
Range: 0-59060	Mean: 556
	Standard deviation: 1422.8

## Division 6 - Health (division\_6)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 8432
Range: 0-8432	Mean: 127.6
	Standard deviation: 368.9

## Division 7 - Transport (division\_7)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 7	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 83490.8
Range: 0-83490.8	Mean: 1334.7
	Standard deviation: 2705.6

## Division 8 - Communication (division\_8)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10170
Range: 0-10170	Mean: 513.6
	Standard deviation: 641.7

## Division 9 - Recreation and culture (division\_9)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 7	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 18901.6
Range: 0-18901.6	Mean: 282.1
	Standard deviation: 831.2

## Division 10 - Education (division\_10)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 94000
Range: 0-94000	Mean: 968.1
	Standard deviation: 3573.2

## Division 11 - Restaurant (division\_11)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10250
Range: 0-10250	Mean: 218.5
	Standard deviation: 704.5

## Division 12 - Misc. goods and services (division\_12)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 9	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 162188.5
Range: 0-162188.48	Mean: 664.5
	Standard deviation: 3157.6

## Division 13 - Goods and services nec (division\_13)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 488105
Range: 0-488105	Mean: 1553.2
	Standard deviation: 9742.1

## Own consumption (own\_consumption)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 27274
Range: 0-27274	Mean: 1022.6
	Standard deviation: 1608.5

## Goods from business (goods\_from\_business)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 15600
Range: 0-15600	Mean: 30.9
	Standard deviation: 367.4

## Goods from employer (goods\_from\_employer)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 15600
Range: 0-15600	Mean: 86.8
	Standard deviation: 582.9

## Gifts given (gifts\_given)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 31200
Range: 0-31200	Mean: 546
	Standard deviation: 1811.1

## Gifts received (gifts\_received)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 8	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 119449.2
Range: 0-119449.2	Mean: 651.9
	Standard deviation: 2773.1

## Imputed rent (imputed\_rent)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 7	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 55472.4
Range: 0-55472.4	Mean: 1228.6
	Standard deviation: 1918.9

## Total Expenditure (total\_expenditure)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 9	Minimum: 991.2
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 629872.8
Range: 991.24-629872.82	Mean: 14370.5
	Standard deviation: 19206.6

## Weighted expenditure (weighted\_expenditure)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Expenditure\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 16  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 35588.4777222-2598426868.15312

Valid cases: 3574  
Invalid: 0

## Area (area)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2
Range: 1-2	

## Division (division)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## Household number (hhld\_num)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-256	

## Total EA (total\_ea)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10100030-150600000	

## Household ID (hh\_id)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10100030006-150600000055	

## Weight (weight)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 17.04481-118.2	

## Round (round)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3572
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Width: 1	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6
Range: 1-6	Mean: 3.4
	Standard deviation: 1.8

## Decile (decile)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10
Range: 1-10	Mean: 5.8
	Standard deviation: 2.9

## Casual wage (casual\_wage)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 31044
Range: 0-31044	Mean: 1613.6
	Standard deviation: 3475.3

**Literal question**

Details of casual wage earnings [nearest dollar] of all members of household answering "Yes to [a] above.

## Wage salary (wage\_salary)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-147752

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 147752  
 Mean: 7300.4  
 Standard deviation: 11534.9

#### Literal question

Was any member of the household a wage or salary earner [contributor to FNPF] in the last 30 days?  
 Details of casual wage earnings [nearest dollar] of all members of household answering "Yes to [a] above.

## Sugar (sugar)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -2760-50680

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -2760  
 Maximum: 50680  
 Mean: 174.6  
 Standard deviation: 1397.4

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]

## Dalo (dalo)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-14400

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 14400  
 Mean: 198.7  
 Standard deviation: 954.5

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]

## Ginger (ginger)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1412

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 1412  
 Mean: 1.7  
 Standard deviation: 39.2

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]

## Yaqona (yaqona)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 19801
Range: 0-19801	Mean: 346.6
	Standard deviation: 1413.5

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involve in any of the following economic activity [other than wage and salary earning]

## Rice (rice)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 7310
Range: 0-7310	Mean: 16.5
	Standard deviation: 247.3

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Cassava (cassava)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 11100
Range: 0-11100	Mean: 70.9
	Standard deviation: 467.4

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Yams (yams)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2800
Range: 0-2800	Mean: 6.7
	Standard deviation: 99.3

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Kumala (kumala)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1440
Range: 0-1440	Mean: 3.5
	Standard deviation: 51.4

### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Banana (banana)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9600
Range: 0-9600	Mean: 23.9
	Standard deviation: 267.8

### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Copra (copra)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 27910
Range: 0-27910	Mean: 73.3
	Standard deviation: 698.6

### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Pineapple (pineapple)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4668

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 4668  
 Mean: 3.1  
 Standard deviation: 94.1

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Cabbage (cabbage)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4500

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 4500  
 Mean: 11  
 Standard deviation: 134.8

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## French bean (french\_bean)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2391

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 2391  
 Mean: 4  
 Standard deviation: 69.1

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Watermelon (watermelon)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 6000  
 Mean: 20.6  
 Standard deviation: 280.1

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Eggplant (eggplant)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2001
Range: 0-2001	Mean: 4.6
	Standard deviation: 63.7

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Tomatoe (tomatoe)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1533
Range: 0-1533	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 34.1

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Cucumber (cucumber)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2500
Range: 0-2500	Mean: 4.3
	Standard deviation: 69.4

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Pumpkin (pumpkin)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5920
Range: 0-5920	Mean: 3.7
	Standard deviation: 104.8

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Other vegetable (other\_vegetable)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: -68
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9186
Range: -68-9186	Mean: 40.3
	Standard deviation: 319.3

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Chicken (chicken)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1408
Range: 0-1408	Mean: 2.1
	Standard deviation: 41.2

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Beef (beef)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: -15
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 14480
Range: -15-14480	Mean: 17.3
	Standard deviation: 291

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Goat (goat)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -380-3300

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -380  
 Maximum: 3300  
 Mean: 11.1  
 Standard deviation: 122.1

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Pig (pig)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 5000  
 Mean: 8.8  
 Standard deviation: 127.3

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Other meat (other\_meat)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-500

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 500  
 Mean: 0.2  
 Standard deviation: 9.2

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Milk (milk)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-11280

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 11280  
 Mean: 10.3  
 Standard deviation: 265.5

#### Literal question

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts  
 Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Egg (egg)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 150
Range: 0-150	Mean: 0.1
	Standard deviation: 3

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Other dairy (other\_dairy)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1328
Range: 0-1328	Mean: 0.4
	Standard deviation: 22.4

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Firewood (firewood)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1500
Range: 0-1500	Mean: 0.5
	Standard deviation: 25.4

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Other forst prod (other\_forest\_prod)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 20500
Range: 0-20500	Mean: 19.8
	Standard deviation: 433.7

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Waeving masi (weaving\_masi)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10088
Range: 0-10088	Mean: 36.1
	Standard deviation: 346.8

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Other handicraft (other\_handicraft)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 11990
Range: 0-11990	Mean: 34.1
	Standard deviation: 400.5

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Fishing (fishing)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: -120
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 15600
Range: -120-15600	Mean: 177.5
	Standard deviation: 937

**Literal question**

Income from Own Account Activity in Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Handicrafts

Was any member of the household involved in any of the following economics activity [other than wage and salary earning] in the last 12 months?

## Total Agriculture (total\_agriculture)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -2290-50680

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -2290  
 Maximum: 50680  
 Mean: 1328.1  
 Standard deviation: 2908.7

## Transport (transport)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -174-45640

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -174  
 Maximum: 45640  
 Mean: 219.5  
 Standard deviation: 1712.4

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

## Other own account (other\_own\_account)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -286-277000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -286  
 Maximum: 277000  
 Mean: 304.3  
 Standard deviation: 5068.4

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

## Wholesale retail (wholesal\_retail)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1098-56434

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: -1098  
 Maximum: 56434  
 Mean: 146.6  
 Standard deviation: 1604.7

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

## Building constr (building\_constr)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10400
Range: 0-10400	Mean: 8.6
	Standard deviation: 250.8

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

**Manufacturing (manufacturing)**

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10700
Range: 0-10700	Mean: 7.5
	Standard deviation: 237.2

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive income in the last 12 months from partnership in any business enterprise or from own-account activity in any sector other than agriculture and handicraft e.g wholesaling/retailing, hawkers, manufacturing, building and construction e.g [bures, churches etc]

**Total Business (total\_business)**

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: -1098
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 277000
Range: -1098-277000	Mean: 686.5
	Standard deviation: 5595.7

**Literal question**

What was the total [of all members] income [nearest dollars] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

**Interest Received (interest\_received)**

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 40001
Range: 0-40001	Mean: 20.4
	Standard deviation: 755.3

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ?

What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

## Dividend (dividend)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 30000
Range: 0-30000	Mean: 24.5
	Standard deviation: 631.5

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ?

What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

## Royalty (royalty)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5000
Range: 0-5000	Mean: 9.3
	Standard deviation: 151

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ?

What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

## Rent land (rent\_land)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 100000
Range: 0-100000	Mean: 105.6
	Standard deviation: 2274.7

### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any property income [interest, dividends, royalties, rent from land and patents, etc] in the last 12 months ?

## Total Property Income (total\_property\_income)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 100000
Range: 0-100000	Mean: 159.9
	Standard deviation: 2557.6

**Literal question**

What was the total [of all members] income [interest dollar] from the economic activities listed below in the last 12 months?

## Government welfare (govt\_welfare)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4800
Range: 0-4800	Mean: 56.1
	Standard deviation: 228.5

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Other welfare pension (other\_welfare\_pension)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 36000
Range: 0-36000	Mean: 236.2
	Standard deviation: 1606.6

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Gratuities (gratuities)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 50000
Range: 0-50000	Mean: 37.9
	Standard deviation: 1117.8

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Life insurance (life\_insurance)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 43000
Range: 0-43000	Mean: 26
	Standard deviation: 834.4

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Accident insurance (accident\_insurance)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2000
Range: 0-2000	Mean: 0.8
	Standard deviation: 37

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Other benefits (other\_benefits)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 53936
Range: 0-53936	Mean: 22.6
	Standard deviation: 985.8

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Workman compensation (workman\_compensation)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 161000
Range: 0-161000	Mean: 64.2
	Standard deviation: 2743.6

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Scholarship (scholarship)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 62000
Range: 0-62000	Mean: 135.9
	Standard deviation: 1677

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Alimony maint other allw (alimony\_maint\_other\_allw)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 10920
Range: 0-10920	Mean: 29.5
	Standard deviation: 373.4

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Remittance Fiji (remittance\_fiji)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 19800
Range: 0-19800	Mean: 189.8
	Standard deviation: 965.3

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Remittance abroad (remittance\_abroad)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-488000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 488000  
 Mean: 577.1  
 Standard deviation: 8368.7

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## FNPF withdrawal (fnpf\_withdrawal)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-75000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 75000  
 Mean: 317.3  
 Standard deviation: 2393

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Other transfer (other\_transfer)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-100000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 100000  
 Mean: 212  
 Standard deviation: 2088.4

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any payment by way of current transfers [welfare payments, pension, gratuity, insurance, workman's compensation, social-security benefits, scholarships, regular remittances and gifts received] in the last 12 months?

## Total Current Transfer (total\_current\_transfer)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-488000

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 488000  
 Mean: 1905.6  
 Standard deviation: 9940.8

#### Literal question

Please provide details of total [for all members] current transfer in the last 12 months?

## Building rental (building\_rental)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 250000
Range: 0-250000	Mean: 336.3
	Standard deviation: 4492.5

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.

## Hire equipment (hire\_equipment)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 14220
Range: 0-14220	Mean: 26.2
	Standard deviation: 453.8

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.

## Hire animal (hire\_animal)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1450
Range: 0-1450	Mean: 2.7
	Standard deviation: 49.8

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.

## Gambling (gambling)

### File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 200
Range: 0-200	Mean: 0.2
	Standard deviation: 6.7

#### Literal question

Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.

## Other income (other\_income)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 110000
Range: 0-110000	Mean: 455.4
	Standard deviation: 3057.1

**Literal question**

Did any member of the household receive any other income in the last 12 months? Such as income from hire of plant, equipment, livestock and gambling etc.

## Total Other Income (total\_other\_income)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 250000
Range: 0-250000	Mean: 820.8
	Standard deviation: 5509

**Literal question**

State the total amount [for all members] of such payments received in the last 12 months.

## Own consumption (own\_consumption)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 27274
Range: 0-27274	Mean: 1022.6
	Standard deviation: 1608.5

## Goods business (goods\_business)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 3573
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 15600
Range: 0-15600	Mean: 30.9
	Standard deviation: 367.4

## Goods employer (goods\_employer)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-15600

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 15600  
 Mean: 86.8  
 Standard deviation: 582.9

## Gifts received (gifts\_received)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-119449.2

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 119449.2  
 Mean: 651.9  
 Standard deviation: 2773.1

## Imputed rent (imp\_rent)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-55472.3994

Valid cases: 3117  
 Invalid: 456  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 55472.4  
 Mean: 1408.3  
 Standard deviation: 1992

## Regular Income (regularincome)

File: SPC\_FJI\_2008\_HIES\_Income\_v01

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 11  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-632472.3994

Valid cases: 3573  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 632472.4  
 Mean: 16835.6  
 Standard deviation: 20389.3

# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Schedule 1 - Part 1: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.

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Title Schedule 1 - Part 1: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.  
 Author(s) Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics  
 Date 2008-01-01  
 Country Fiji  
 Language English  
 Description Schedule 1 - Block 1: Demographic Particulars And Economic Activity Status  
 Filename SCHEDULE 1 - Part 1.pdf

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### Schedule 1 - Part 2: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.

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Title Schedule 1 - Part 2: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.  
 Author(s) Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics  
 Date 2008-01-01  
 Country Fiji  
 Language English  
 Description Schedule 1 - Block 1: Demographic Particulars And Economic Activity Status  
 Filename SCHEDULE 1 - Part 2.pdf

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### Schedule 1 - Part 3: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.

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Title Schedule 1 - Part 3: Demographic, economic activity status and housing particulars.  
 Author(s) Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics  
 Date 2008-01-01  
 Country Fiji  
 Language English  
 Description Schedule 1 - Block 2: Housing Particulars  
 Filename SCHEDULE 1 - Part 3.pdf

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### Schedule 2 - Expenditure on Household Utilities, Education, Health...

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Title Schedule 2 - Expenditure on Household Utilities, Education, Health...  
 Author(s) Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics  
 Date 2008-01-01  
 Country Fiji  
 Language English

Description	Schedule 2 - Block 1: Household and other bills.
	Schedule 2 - Block 2: Expenditure on education, health, religion culture and holiday...
	Schedule 2 - Block 3: Housing tenure rents and other maintenance costs.
	Schedule 2 - Block 4: Land purchase for residential or farming purposes.
Filename	SCHEDULE 2.pdf

### Schedule 3 - Other household cash expenditure (personal diary)

Title	Schedule 3 - Other household cash expenditure (personal diary)
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2008-01-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Schedule 3 - Block 1: Household cash expenditure (personal diary).
	Schedule 3 - Block 2: Consumption of home produced commodities.
	Schedule 3 - Block 3: Goods and services taken from your business.
	Schedule 3 - Block 4: Goods and services obtained from your employer.
	Schedule 3 - Block 5: Gifts of cash or goods and services received.
	Schedule 3 - Block 6: Gifts of cash or goods and services given.
Filename	SCHEDULE 3.pdf

### Schedule 4 - Household income

Title	Schedule 4 - Household income
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2008-01-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Schedule 4 - Block 1: Primary income.
	Schedule 4 - Block 2: Non-primary income.
Filename	SCHEDULE 4.pdf

## Reports

### Poverty Trends, Profiles and Small Area Estimation (Poverty Maps) in Republic of Fiji (2003-2009)

Title	Poverty Trends, Profiles and Small Area Estimation (Poverty Maps) in Republic of Fiji (2003-2009)
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics Social Protection Unit, Human Development Sector Unit - East Asia and Pacific Region - The World Bank
Date	2011-08-15
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	This report presents a detailed analysis of household poverty and its drivers - family, labor and human capital outcomes, social assistance transfers, and geography - based on new expenditure based poverty measures. The report is the culmination of a comprehensive year-long AusAIDfunded collaboration between the Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics (FIBOS) and the World Bank to develop new poverty measures and maps that produce poverty estimates at highly disaggregated levels.

	Acknowledgments: I
	Executive summary: II
	Background: 1
	Poverty methodology: 2
Table of contents	Poverty in Republic of Fiji 2003-2009: 10
	The Spatial dimension of poverty: 27
	Social assistance, remittances and poverty in Fiji: 37
	References: 48
	Appendix: 49
Filename	Fiji Poverty Map Report_Aug 12jw.pdf

## Technical documents

### Preliminary Report - Poverty and Household Income in Fiji 2008-2009

Title	Preliminary Report - Poverty and Household Income in Fiji 2008-2009
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2010-09-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Report drafted by FIBOS summarizing some of the main results on poverty and household income from the 2008-09 HIES. Abbreviations: IV Preface: V
Table of contents	Executive Summary: VI Analysis: 1 Annexes: 22
Filename	FJI_2008_HIES_PreliminaryReport.pdf

### Code list - Demographic

Title	Code list - Demographic
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2008-01-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Code list of Schedule 1 for the 2008-09 Fijian HIES.
Filename	Code List - Demographic.pdf

### Code list - Fields of Study (Appendix 2)

Title	Code list - Fields of Study (Appendix 2)
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Code list of Field of Study (Appendix 2).
Filename	appendix 2 FIELD OF STUDY.pdf

### Fiji Classification Of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (Fiji COICOP)

Title	Fiji Classification Of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (Fiji COICOP)
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics

Date	2010-12-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	This document shows the classification of all commodities, sorted out by category (food and alcoholic beverages, narcotics...)
Table of contents	Part I: Information on FCOICOP Part II, Chapter 1: structure at one- and two-digit levels. Chapter 2: detailed classification Part III: Detailed corresponding tables between FCOICOP 2010 and the classification that was followed for the 2002 household expenditure survey.
Filename	FCOICOP 2010 final2.pdf

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## **Fiji Standard Industrial Classification (FSIC) - 2004**

Title	Fiji Standard Industrial Classification (FSIC) - 2004
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2004-01-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	This document provides the list of all the industries and their respective codes, sorted out by category.
Filename	appendix 4 FSIC 2004.pdf

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## **Fiji Standard Classification of Occupations (FISCO) - 2007**

Title	Fiji Standard Classification of Occupations (FISCO) - 2007
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2007-01-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	This document provides the list of all the occupations and their respective codes, sorted out by category.
Filename	appendix 3 FISCO 07.pdf

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## **Report on Corrected Imputed Rents - July 29th 2010**

Title	Report on Corrected Imputed Rents - July 29th 2010
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2010-07-29
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Report focusing on the estimation of imputed rents - corrected version.
Filename	Report on Corrected Imputed Rents July 29.pdf

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## **Interviewer Manual 2008**

Title	Interviewer Manual 2008
Author(s)	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics
Date	2008-05-01
Country	Fiji
Language	English
Description	Field staff manual (working draft for Training).

	Chapter 1 - Introduction to the Survey: 3
	Figure 1 - Supply of Goods and Services: 4
	Chapter 2 - Eligibility: 11
	Chapter 3 - Administration of the Survey: 15
	Chapter 4 - The Survey Rules: 20
Table of contents	Chapter 5 - Interviewing Techniques: 24
	Chapter 6 - Completing the Demographic, Economic Activity and Housing Particulars Questionnaire - Schedule 1: 30
	Chapter 7 - Completing the Expenditure Questionnaire - Schedule 2: 40
	Chapter 8 - Completing the Expenditure Diary - Schedule 3: 47
	Chapter 9 - Completing the Income Questionnaire - Schedule 4: 51
	Chapter 10 - Exercises: 59
Filename	Interviewer Manual 2008.pdf

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## Other materials

### Stata DO-file - labelling, cleaning and de-identification program

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Title	Stata DO-file - labelling, cleaning and de-identification program
Author(s)	Statistics for Development Division (SDD), Pacific Community (SPC)
Date	2019-08-05
Country	New Caledonia
Language	English
Description	This document is the Stata DO-file used to generate, clean, label and de-identify the datasets from the 2008 HIES of Fiji.
Filename	DO - import clean de-id label - SPC_FJI_2008_HIES.txt

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