

Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS)

# 2016 Vanuatu GSHS Questionnaire

For more information:

[www.cdc.gov/gshs](http://www.cdc.gov/gshs) or  
[www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/](http://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/)



## 2016 VANUATU GLOBAL SCHOOL-BASED STUDENT HEALTH SURVEY

This survey is about your health and the things you do that may affect your health. Students like you all over your country are doing this survey. Students in many other countries around the world also are doing this survey. The information you give will be used to develop better health programs for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey or the answer sheet. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know how you answer. Answer the questions based on what you really know or do. There are no right or wrong answers.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Your grade or mark in this class will not be affected whether or not you answer the questions. If you do not want to answer a question, just leave it blank.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that match your answer. Use only the pencil you are given. When you are done, do what the person who is giving you the survey says to do.

Here is an example of how to fill in the circles:

Fill in the circles like this



Not like this



or



Survey

1. Do fish live in water?
  - A. Yes
  - B. No

Answer sheet

1. ☒ (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H)

Thank you very much for your help.

1. How old are you?

- A. 11 years old or younger
- B. 12 years old
- C. 13 years old
- D. 14 years old
- E. 15 years old
- F. 16 years old
- G. 17 years old
- H. 18 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- A. Male
- B. Female

3. In what grade/class/ standard are you?

- A. Grade 7
- B. Grade 8
- C. Grade 9
- D. Grade 10
- E. Grade 11
- F. Grade 12
- G. Grade 13

**The next 5 questions ask about your height, weight, breakfast, and going hungry.**

4. How tall are you without your shoes on?

ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR HEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

**Example**

Height (cm)		
1	5	3
<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 0
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 1
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 2
	<input type="radio"/> 3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 3
	<input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 4
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 5	<input type="radio"/> 5
	<input type="radio"/> 6	<input type="radio"/> 6
	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> 7
	<input type="radio"/> 8	<input type="radio"/> 8
	<input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> 9	I do not know	

5. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?  
ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR WEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

**Example**

Weight (kg)		
0	5	2
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	I do not know	

6. During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
- Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Most of the time
  - Always
7. During the past 30 days, how often did you eat breakfast?
- Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Most of the time
  - Always

8. What is the **main** reason you do not eat breakfast?
- I always eat breakfast
  - I do not have time for breakfast
  - I cannot eat early in the morning
  - There is not always food in my home
  - Some other reason

**The next 8 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.**

9. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** eat fruit, such as banana, pawpaw, mango, orange, or pamplemus?
- I did not eat fruit during the past 30 days
  - Less than one time per day
  - 1 time per day
  - 2 times per day
  - 3 times per day
  - 4 times per day
  - 5 or more times per day
10. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** eat vegetables, such as carrots, tomato, beans, pumpkin, or cabbage?
- I did not eat vegetables during the past 30 days
  - Less than one time per day
  - 1 time per day
  - 2 times per day
  - 3 times per day
  - 4 times per day
  - 5 or more times per day

11. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** eat salty foods, such as instant noodles or twisties?
- A. I did not eat salty foods
  - B. Less than one time per day
  - C. 1 time per day
  - D. 2 times per day
  - E. 3 times per day
  - F. 4 times per day
  - G. 5 or more times per day
12. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** eat foods high in fat, such as chicken and chips, nem, fried foods (ol kakae we oli fraenem), chicken wings, or sausages?
- A. I did not eat foods high in fat
  - B. Less than one time per day
  - C. 1 time per day
  - D. 2 times per day
  - E. 3 times per day
  - F. 4 times per day
  - G. 5 or more times per day
13. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** drink fruit juice, such as lemon juice, passion fruit juice, pamplemousse, or store bought fruit juice?
- A. I did not drink fruit juice during the past 30 days
  - B. Less than one time per day
  - C. 1 time per day
  - D. 2 times per day
  - E. 3 times per day
  - F. 4 times per day
  - G. 5 or more times per day
14. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** drink carbonated soft drinks, such as Coca Cola, Sprite, or Fanta? (Do not include diet soft drinks.)
- A. I did not drink carbonated soft drinks during the past 30 days
  - B. Less than one time per day
  - C. 1 time per day
  - D. 2 times per day
  - E. 3 times per day
  - F. 4 times per day
  - G. 5 or more times per day
15. Can you buy **carbonated soft drinks** or get them for free in your school?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
16. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as "chicken n' chips"?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days

**The next 7 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.**

17. During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you **usually** clean or brush your teeth?
- A. I did not clean or brush my teeth during the past 30 days
  - B. Less than 1 time per day
  - C. 1 time per day
  - D. 2 times per day
  - E. 3 times per day
  - F. 4 or more times per day
18. During the past 12 months, how often did you have a tooth ache or feel discomfort because of your teeth?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
19. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?
- A. During the past 12 months
  - B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
  - C. More than 24 months ago
  - D. Never
  - E. I do not know
20. During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

21. During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
22. During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
23. During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands **at school**?
- A. I did not wash my hands at school
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always

**The next 4 question asks about physical attacks. A physical attack occurs when one or more people hit or strike someone, or when one or more people hurt another person with a weapon (such as a stick, knife, or gun). It is not a physical attack when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.**

24. During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

25. During the past 12 months, did your teacher ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

- A. Yes
- B. No

26. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

- A. I have not had a boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months
- B. Yes
- C. No

27. Have you ever been forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**The next question asks about physical fights. A physical fight occurs when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.**

28. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

**The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.**

29. During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

30. During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?
- A. I was not seriously injured during the past 12 months
  - B. I had a broken bone or a dislocated joint
  - C. I had a cut or stab wound
  - D. I had a concussion or other head or neck injury, was knocked out, or could not breathe
  - E. I had a gunshot wound
  - F. I had a bad burn
  - G. I was poisoned or took too much of a drug
  - H. Something else happened to me
31. During the past 12 months, **what was the major cause** of the most serious injury that happened to you?
- A. I was not seriously injured during the past 12 months
  - B. I was in a motor vehicle accident or hit by a motor vehicle
  - C. I fell
  - D. Something fell on me or hit me
  - E. I was attacked or abused or was fighting with someone
  - F. I was in a fire or too near a flame or something hot
  - G. I inhaled or swallowed something bad for me
  - H. Something else caused my injury

**The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying occurs when a student or group of students say or do bad and unpleasant things to another student. It is also bullying when a student is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a student is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.**

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days
33. During the past 30 days, how were you bullied **most often**?
- A. I was not bullied during the past 30 days
  - B. I was hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors
  - C. I was made fun of because of my race, nationality, or color
  - D. I was made fun of because of my religion
  - E. I was made fun of with sexual jokes, comments, or gestures
  - F. I was left out of activities on purpose or completely ignored
  - G. I was made fun of because of how my body or face looks
  - H. I was bullied in some other way



**The next question asks about riding in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol.**

34. During the past 30 days, how often did you ride in a car or other motor vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

- A. I did not ride in a motor vehicle driven by someone else
- B. 0 times
- C. 1 time
- D. 2 or 3 times
- E. 4 or 5 times
- F. 6 or more times

**The next 7 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.**

35. During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time
- E. Always

36. During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time
- E. Always

37. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?

- A. Yes
- B. No

38. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

- A. Yes
- B. No

39. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

40. How many close friends do you have?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3 or more

41. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes how to handle stress in healthy ways?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. I don't know

**The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.**

42. How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

- A. I have never smoked cigarettes
- B. 7 years old or younger
- C. 8 or 9 years old
- D. 10 or 11 years old
- E. 12 or 13 years old
- F. 14 or 15 years old
- G. 16 or 17 years old
- H. 18 years old or older

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as as lif tabak or pipes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

45. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

- A. I have never smoked cigarettes
- B. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 12 months
- C. Yes
- D. No

46. During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 or 4 days
- D. 5 or 6 days
- E. All 7 days

47. Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?

- A. Neither
- B. My father or male guardian
- C. My mother or female guardian
- D. Both
- E. I do not know

**The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, whiskey, or “home brew.” Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A “drink” is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.**

48. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
- B. 7 years old or younger
- C. 8 or 9 years old
- D. 10 or 11 years old
- E. 12 or 13 years old
- F. 14 or 15 years old
- G. 16 or 17 years old
- H. 18 years old or older

49. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

50. During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you **usually** drink per day?

- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- B. Less than one drink
- C. 1 drink
- D. 2 drinks
- E. 3 drinks
- F. 4 drinks
- G. 5 or more drinks

51. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank? **SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.**

- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- B. I bought it in a store, shop, or from a street vendor
- C. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
- D. I got it from my friends
- E. I got it from my family
- F. I stole it or got it without permission
- G. I got it some other way

**Staggering when walking, not being able to speak right, and throwing up are some signs of being really drunk.**

52. During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 or more times

53. During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 or more times

**The next 6 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana (also called weed, smoke grass, or maru), amphetamines (also called ice), cocaine, inhalants, and other drugs.**

54. How old were you when you first used drugs?

- A. I have never used drugs
- B. 7 years old or younger
- C. 8 or 9 years old
- D. 10 or 11 years old
- E. 12 or 13 years old
- F. 14 or 15 years old
- G. 16 or 17 years old
- H. 18 years old or older

55. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called weed, smoke grass, or maru)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 or more times

56. During the past 12 months, how many times have you used marijuana (also called weed, smoke grass, or maru)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 or more times

57. During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called weed, smoke grass, maru)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 or more times

58. During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called ice)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 or more times

59. During the past 12 months, how many times have you used solvents or inhalants (also called benzene or glue)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 or more times

**The next 6 questions ask about sexual intercourse.**

60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

- A. Yes
- B. No

61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 11 years old or younger
- C. 12 years old
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 or 17 years old
- H. 18 years old or older

62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 1 person
- C. 2 people
- D. 3 people
- E. 4 people
- F. 5 people
- G. 6 or more people

63. The **first time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or plastic?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes
- C. No

64. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or plastic?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes
- C. No

65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control, such as withdrawal, rhythm (safe time), birth control pills, or any other method to prevent pregnancy?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes
- C. No
- D. I do not know

**The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you get out of breath some of the time. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, dancing, soccer, and volleyball.**

66. During the past **7 days**, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? **ADD UP ALL THE TIME YOU SPENT IN ANY KIND OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY EACH DAY.**

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

67. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

**The next question asks about the time you spend mostly sitting when you are not in school or doing homework.**

68. How much time do you spend during a **typical or usual** day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities?

- A. Less than 1 hour per day
- B. 1 to 2 hours per day
- C. 3 to 4 hours per day
- D. 5 to 6 hours per day
- E. 7 to 8 hours per day
- F. More than 8 hours per day

**The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.**

69. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 or more days

70. During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time
- E. Always

71. During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
72. During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
73. During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians **really** know what you were doing with your free time?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
74. During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

**The next 4 questions ask about HIV infection or AIDS.**

75. Have you ever heard of HIV infection or the disease called AIDS?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
76. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about HIV infection or AIDS?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. I do not know
77. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes how to avoid HIV infection or AIDS?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. I do not know
78. Have you ever talked about HIV infection or AIDS with your parents or guardians?
- A. Yes
  - B. No