

PAPUA NEW GUINEA HOUSEHOLD SURVEY 1996 Second Visit Questionnaire (Consumption Recall)

Province: _____ District: _____

Census Division: _____ Census Unit: _____

Village Name: _____ Name of Household Head: _____

Interviewer(s): _____

Province Number:

Census Division Number:

Census Unit Number:

Dwelling Number:

Date of Interview: ___/___/1996

INTERVIEWER NOTES:

(Give details of any unusual spending or other factors that may affect the reported consumption level)

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SUPERVISOR COMMENTS:

(Give details on the conduct of the interview. Sign after confirming that the household was interviewed on the day indicated and that the questionnaire is complete)

.....

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SUPERVISOR _____

Butter, margarine, cooking oil and dripping			115		□	XXXXXX		□		□
Other dairy products (e.g., cheese, ice cream)			116		□	XXXXXX		□		□
Eggs			117		□	XXXXXX		□		□
Bananas (cooking and eating)			118		□			□		□
Sugar cane			119		□			□		□
Other fresh fruit (e.g., mangoes, pineapple..)			120		□			□		□
Coconuts			121		□			□		□
Other nuts (e.g., peanut, galip, okari ..)			122		□			□		□
Corn			123		□			□		□
Other greens & vegetables (e.g. aibika, pumpkin)			124		□			□		□
Sweet potato (Kaukau)			125		□			□		□
Cassava (Tapiok)			126		□			□		□
Taro and Chinese Taro			127		□			□		□
Yams			128		□			□		□
Sugar			129		□			□		□
Tea, coffee, milo			130		□			□		□
Snack food (e.g., Twisties, chips, chewing gum)			131		□			□		□
Salt, pepper, spices, sauces			132		□			□		□
			133		□			□		□

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

- Purchases include all items bought by cheque or obtained on credit even if they are not yet fully paid for.
- People outside the household include short-term visitors who slept in the house but are not recorded as usual residents on the Household Roster.
- When an item is purchased to be re-sold, report the value (for question 8) as the cost of the item, not the amount that the item was re-sold for.

Examples

- GIFTS: Giving a bag of sugar to neighbours. Giving a meal of rice to short-term visitors.
- SALES: Buying flour to sell cooked scone in the market. Buying greens and meat to sell plates of cooked food.

Section 2. Other Frequent Purchases

9.

During the past 12 months, have the members of this household spent money to buy any of the following items?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX

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	Yes	No
Meals consumed away from home (e.g. at restaurants, sports clubs, kai bars)		
Soft drink		
Beer		
Spirits		
Wine and other alcohol		
Cigarettes		
Tobacco and mutrus		
Betel nut, lime and mustard		
Soap		
Other personal care products (cosmetics, shampoo, toothpaste, etc.)		
Laundry powder		
Toilet paper		
Other home maintenance products (brooms,		

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 10-16 only if the answer to question 9 is 'YES'

10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
Since my last visit have members of your household purchased any (<i>Item</i>)? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Next item	What was the total value of (<i>Item</i>) purchased since my last visit?	What was the total quantity of (<i>Item</i>) purchased since my last visit?	Was any of this (<i>Item</i>) given as a gift to people outside the household? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Q.15	What was the value of the (<i>Item</i>) that was given away?	Was any of this (<i>Item</i>) sold or exchanged for other goods? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Next item	What was the value of the (<i>Item</i>) that was sold or exchanged? 6 GO TO NEXT ITEM ON THE LIST
code	kina	toea	number unit	code	kina	toea
	□		XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		litre		□	
	□		litre		□	
	□		litre		□	
	□		litre		□	
	□		pack s		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		nuts		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX		□	
	□		XXXXXXXX		□	

detergents, etc.)				XXXXXXXX			
Kerosene	214		▢	litre		▢	▢
Petrol	215		▢	litre		▢	▢
Firewood	216		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Matches	217		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
P.M.V. fares	218		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Batteries	219		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Newspapers and magazines	220		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Stamps and postage fees	221		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Lottery tickets	222		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Other forms of gambling	223		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Entrance fees for films and videos	224		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
Entrance fees to sports matches	225		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
	226		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
	227		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢
	228		▢	XXXXXXXX		▢	▢

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

- ▢ *Only ask question 12 (Quantity purchased) if the answer space is not blanked out (i.e., ask only for beverages, cigarettes, betel nut and fuels).*
- ▢ *When an item is purchased to be re-sold, report the value (question 16) as the cost of the item, not the amount that the item was re-sold for.*

Examples

- ▢ *QUANTITY: Buying six betel nuts and three mustards would be recorded as `6' in the "number" column.*

NOTE: A can of soft drink is 0.355 litres, and a small bottle is 0.285 litres. A bottle of beer is 0.333 litres. A carton of beer is 7.992 litres.

- ▢ *GIFTS: Buying lunch at a kai bar for a friend. Buying a P.M.V. fare for a relative. Giving a betel nut to a short-term visitor. Buying a drink for a workmate.*
- ▢ *SALES: Buying packets of cigarettes to sell as singles in the market. Buying betel nut to sell.*

Corn			123							
Other greens & vegetables (e.g. aibika, pumpkin)			124							
Sweet potato			125							
Cassava			126							
Taro and Chinese Taro			127							
Yams			128							
Tobacco			207							
Betel nut			208							
Firewood			216							

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

▫ Record all food produced by the household, including that which was produced to sell or give away.

Question 19

- Try to use the rice bag supplied to the household as the unit of measure for bulky produce (e.g., root crops) or when there is a high quantity of a particular food.
- Use the Singles size unit for items like eggs, coconut, and betel nut where the size of each individual item does not vary much.
- If the household answers in kilogram units without prompting, probe to check that their interpretation of a kilogram is accurate

Question 20

- If the household cannot answer the question because they never purchase the particular food, ask what the value of their produce would be if they were to SELL it.
If the selling price was used, write 'Yes' in the box: |____|
- If the selling price was used, what are the marketing costs (e.g., transport to the market) needed in order to sell the food? |K____| (kina toea).

Examples

- Harvesting enough sweet potato to fill three rice bags would be recorded as `3' in the "number" column and `1' in the "unit" column.
- GIFTS: Catching fish and sharing them with neighbours. Giving a bunch of bananas to a visitor from town.
- SALES: Harvesting sweet potato and taking some to the market to sell. Taking a bag of betel nut to town to sell.

Section 4. Gifts Received: Food and Frequent Purchases (START)

24. Since my last visit have members of your household received any of the following items as a gift, given by people from outside of the household? <i>INTERVIEWER</i> <i>PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'Yes' ASK QUESTIONS 25 and 26.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'No' GO TO THE NEXT ITEM.</i>	25. What was the total value of the (Item) that was received as a gift?		26. What was the total quantity of the (Item) that was received as a gift?			
	Yes	No	kina	toea	number	unit
Rice 101			□			kg
Bread 102			□			kg
Flour 103			□			kg
Biscuits 104			□			kg
Other cereal products 105			□			kg
Sago 106			□			kg
Lamb and Mutton 107			□			kg
Chicken 108			□			kg
Pork 109			□			kg
Tinned Meat 110			□			kg
All other meat (including bush meat) 111			□			kg
Tinned Fish 112			□			kg
All other fish 113			□			kg
Milk (liquid, powdered, canned) 114			□			XXXXXX
Butter, margarine, oil and dripping 115			□			XXXXXX
Other dairy products 116			□			XXXXXX

Section 4. Gifts Received: Food and Frequent Purchases (CONTINUED)

24. Since my last visit have members of your household received any of the following items as a gift, given by people from outside of the household? <i>INTERVIEWER</i> <i>PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'Yes' ASK QUESTIONS 25 and 26.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'No' GO TO THE NEXT ITEM.</i>	25. What was the total value of the (Item) that was received as a gift?		26. What was the total quantity of the (Item) that was received as a gift?			
	Yes	No	kina	toea	number	unit
Bananas (cooking and eating) 118			□			kg
Sugar cane 119			□			kg
Other fresh fruit 120			□			kg
Coconuts 121			□			kg
Other nuts 122			□			kg
Corn 123			□			kg
Other greens & vegetables 124			□			kg
Sweet potato (Kaukau) 125			□			kg
Cassava (Tapiok) 126			□			kg
Taro and Chinese Taro 127			□			kg
Yams 128			□			kg
Sugar 129			□			kg
Tea, coffee, milo 130			□			XXXXXX
Snack food 131			□			XXXXXX
Salt, pepper, spices, sauces 132			□			XXXXXX
			□			XXXXXX

Eggs	117			☐	XXXXXX
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Section 4. Gifts Received: Food and Frequent Purchases (CONTINUED)

24. Since my last visit have members of your household received any of the following items as a gift, given by people from outside of the household? <i>INTERVIEWER</i> <i>PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'Yes' ASK QUESTIONS 25 and 26.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'No' GO TO THE NEXT ITEM.</i>		25. What was the total value of the (Item) that was received as a gift?		26. What was the total quantity of the (Item) that was received as a gift?			
		Yes	No	kina	toea	number	unit
Meals consumed away from home	201			☐		XXXXXX	
Soft drink	202			☐			litre
Beer	203			☐			litre
Spirits	204			☐			litre
Wine and other alcohol	205			☐			litre
Cigarettes	206			☐			pkts
Tobacco and mutrus	207			☐		XXXXXX	
Betel nut, lime and pepper	208			☐			nuts
Soap	209			☐		XXXXXX	
Other personal care products	210			☐		XXXXXX	
Laundry powder	211			☐		XXXXXX	
Toilet paper	212			☐		XXXXXX	
Other home maintenance products	213			☐		XXXXXX	

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Section 4. Gifts Received: Food and Frequent Purchases (END)

24. Since my last visit have members of your household received any of the following items as a gift, given by people from outside of the household? <i>INTERVIEWER</i> <i>PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'Yes' ASK QUESTIONS 25 and 26.</i> <i>IF THE ANSWER IS 'No' GO TO THE NEXT ITEM.</i>		25. What was the total value of the (Item) that was received as a gift?		26. What was the total quantity of the (Item) that was received as a gift?			
		Yes	No	kina	toea	number	unit
Kerosene	214			☐			litre
Petrol	215			☐			litre
Firewood	216			☐		XXXXXX	
Matches	217			☐		XXXXXX	
P.M.V. fares	218			☐		XXXXXX	
Batteries	219			☐		XXXXXX	
Newspapers and magazines	220			☐		XXXXXX	
Stamps and postage fees	221			☐		XXXXXX	
Lottery tickets	222			☐		XXXXXX	
Other forms of gambling	223			☐		XXXXXX	
Entrance fees for films and videos	224			☐		XXXXXX	
Entrance fees to sports matches	225			☐		XXXXXX	
	226			☐		XXXXXX	

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

- ☐ Gifts received includes purchases made for the household by short-term visitors who are not on the Household Roster.
- ☐ Check if anything has been received from neighbours, from workmates, from relatives in other villages, and from churches and missions.

Section 5. Annual Expenses and Gifts

27.

During the past 12 months, have the members of this household spent money to buy any of the following items, or received the items as a gift?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX

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ASK QUESTION 27 FIRST FOR ALL ITEMS IN THE LIST. THEN ASK QUESTIONS 28-34 ONLY FOR ITEMS WHERE Q.27 IS ANSWERED 'YES'.

ITEM	Yes	No
Adult's clothing (new & used)		
Children's clothing (excluding school uniforms)		
Footwear		
House rent		
Land rent and land taxes for the section		
Charges for sewerage, garbage and water		
Electricity and gas charges		
Telephone charges		
House repairs and maintenance		
Furnishings (chairs, cupboards, floor coverings..)		
Linen (sheets, blankets, mattresses, towels, curtains)		
Kitchen utensils (pots, plates, cups, buckets, ..)		
Kitchen electrical equipment (toaster, jug, ..)		
Household and garden tools (axe, bushknife ..)		

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 28-34 only if the answer to question 27 is 'YES'

28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	
Since my last visit have members of your household purchased any <i>(Item)</i> ? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Q.30	What was the total value of <i>(Item)</i> purchased since my last visit?	How much did your household spend on <i>(Item)</i> during the past 12 months?	Was any of the <i>(Item)</i> bought in the last 12 months given as a gift to people outside the household? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Q.33	What was the total value of all <i>(Item)</i> that was given away?	Did you receive any <i>(Item)</i> as a gift during the past 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Next item	What was the total value of all <i>(Item)</i> that you received as gifts during the past 12 months?	
code	kina	toea	Kina	code	Kina	code	Kina
301		□					
302		□					
303		□					
304		□					
305		□					
306		□					
307		□					
308		□					
309		□					
310		□					
311		□					
312		□					
313		□					
314		□					

Domestic services (house meri, babysitter, ..)			315		□					
Other household equipment and services			316		□					
Medicines (modern and traditional)			317		□					
Medical fees (Doctor, Dentist, Clinic, Healer,..)			318		□					
Vehicle repairs and maintenance (excl. fuel)			319		□					
Vehicle registration and insurance charges			320		□					
Airfares, ship fares, car hire			321		□					
Holiday accommodation and tours			322		□					
School fees (tuition and boarding)			323		□					
School stationary, text books and uniforms			324		□					
Jewelry, watches, clocks, umbrellas, bags			325		□					
Entertainment equipment (books, musical instruments, sports gear, tapes, toys, videos..)			326		□					
Loan payments, bank charges, finance fees			327		□					
Life, health and personal effects insurance			328		□					
Bride price and wedding expenses			329		□					
Burial and death feast expenses			330		□					
Compensation payments			331		□					
			332		□					
			333		□					

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

□ Check that the recalled expenses are consistent with answers given in Section 4 (Education) and Section 6 (Housing Conditions) of the first interview.
e.g. If there are school age children, are school fees recalled. If the main fuel used for cooking is electricity, are electricity charges recalled.

Examples

□ **GIFTS GIVEN:** Paying school fees for a cousin, who does not live in the household. Contributing to brideprice for someone who does not live in the household.
□ **GIFTS RECEIVED:** A wantok in town buys an airfare for a member of the household. A neighbour gives an axe to a member of the household.

Section 6. Inventory of Durable Goods

35.
Do the members of this household own any of the following items?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM. GO TO THE NEXT ITEM. FOR ALL ITEMS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS YES, ASK QUESTIONS 36-39.

ITEMS	Code	Yes	No
Chairs and tables	401		
Primus or portable stoves	402		
Kerosene lamps	403		
Refrigerators or freezers	404		
Sewing machines	405		
Generators	406		
Guns	407		
Traditional canoes	408		
Metal/fibreglass dinghies	409		
Outboard motors	410		
Bicycles	411		
Motorcycles	412		
Cars or pickup trucks	413		
Cameras	414		
Radios/cassette players/stereos	415		
Television sets or video equipment	416		

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 36-39 only for the items where the answer to question 35 is 'YES'

	36. Please describe all the (<i>Item's</i>) owned by members of the household. <i>Write the item and description for each of the goods. Copy the code. Go to the next item on the list with answer 'YES'.</i>	37. In what year did you acquire this (<i>Item</i>)?	38. How much did you pay for this (<i>Item</i>)? <i>[If it was a gift, what was its value?]</i>	39. If you wanted to sell this (<i>Item</i>) today, how much would you receive?		
	Item	Description	Code	Year	Kina	Kina
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

Section 7. Inward Transfers of Money

40.
During the past 12 months has any member of your household received cash gifts of K50.00 or more from any of the following people?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH TYPE OF PERSON. GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS YES, ASK QUESTIONS 41-44.

	Code	Yes	No
PEOPLE			
Children living away from this household	501		
Parents living away from this household	502		
Other relatives living away from this household	503		
Wantoks who are not part of the household	504		
Other people who are not part of the household	505		

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 41-44 only for the people where the answer to question 40 was `YES`

41. Please describe all of the (<i>People</i>) who gave cash gifts of at least K50.00 to the members of the household during the past 12 months. <i>Copy the code for each type of person and answer the questions about them and about the money gifts they gave.</i>		42. What was the total value of money given by this person to household members in the last 12 months?	43. Were any of the gifts given by this person to be used for special purposes? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Next person	44. What purposes? 1=Bride price 2=Death feast 3=Compensation payments 4=School fees 5=House building 6=Other (<i>Specify</i>)		
Code	Where does he/she live?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	What is his/her occupation?	Kina	Code	Code
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

Section 8. Outward Transfers of Money

45.
During the past 12 months has any member of your household given cash gifts of K50.00 or more to any of the following people?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH TYPE OF PERSON. GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS YES, ASK QUESTIONS 46-49.

	Code	Yes	No
PEOPLE			
Children living away from this household	501		
Parents living away from this household	502		
Other relatives living away from this household	503		
Wantoks who are not part of the household	504		
Other people who are not part of the household	505		

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 46-49 only for the people where the answer to question 45 was 'YES'

46. Please describe all of the (<i>People</i>) who received cash gifts of at least K50.00 from the members of your household during the past 12 months. <i>Copy the code for each type of person and answer the questions about them and about the money gifts they received.</i>		47. What was the total value of money given to this person by household members in the last 12 months?	48. Was any of the cash given to this person to be used for special purposes? 1=Yes 2=No 6 Next person	49. What purposes? 1=Bride price 2=Death feast 3=Compensation payments 4=School fees 5=House building 6=Other (<i>Specify</i>)		
Code	Where does he/she live?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	What is his/her occupation?	Kina	Code	Code
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

Section 9. Prices

INTERVIEWER: Get answers to these questions from the person in the household who buys most of the food.

INTERVIEWER SHOW THE FOLLOWING PHOTOGRAPHS AND ASK...		INTERVIEWER IF THE PERSON CANNOT ANSWER Q.50, ASK...			
50. How much does it cost to buy a (<i>Item</i>) like this, in the main market or store in this village/town?		Record the person's estimate of the price for (<i>Item</i>).		50a. How much would this (<i>Item</i>) sell for in the nearest market where it is sold?	
DESCRIPTION OF ITEM IN PHOTOGRAPH	kina	toea	kina	toea	Cost of travel to this market
Trukai rice (1 kg)					
Flame flour (1 kg)					
Morobeen Beef Cracker (100g)					
Paradise Nambawan biscuit (100g)					
Heap of six sweet potatoes					
Heap of three sweet potatoes					
Bunch of bananas (long variety)					
Bunch of bananas (short variety)					

INTERVIEWER: Get answers to these questions from the person in the household who buys most of the drinks, betel nut and tobacco.

INTERVIEWER SHOW THE FOLLOWING PHOTOGRAPHS AND ASK...		INTERVIEWER IF THE PERSON CANNOT ANSWER Q.51, ASK...			
51. How much does it cost to buy a (<i>Item</i>) like this, in the main market or store in this village/town?		Record the person's estimate of the price for (<i>Item</i>).		51a. How much would this (<i>Item</i>) sell for in the nearest market where it is sold?	
	kina	toea	kina	toea	Cost of travel to this market
Single betel nut plus mustard					
Two betel nuts plus mustard					
Single cigarette					
Single mutrus					
Packet of 10 B&H cigarettes					
Bottle of Coke					
Can of Pepsi					
Can of SP Beer					

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

- Record an answer for EITHER question 50 or question 50a. Do NOT record answers for both. This also applies to question 51 and 51a.
- If the item is sold locally but in a different brand than in the picture (e.g., Fanta rather than Coke) record the price and note the brand name.
- Cost of travel to the nearest market where the item is sold should be for transport by the usual means of getting to this market. If walking is usual, give time.

Section 10. Repeat of Anthropometric Measurements

INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 52-60 only if (Name) is less than five years old

[copy from household roster] Person No.	52.	53.		54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.
	SEX	When was (Name) born?		Source of birth date information? e.g. hospital records, baptismal records, birth card, mother's recall	Length	Was (Name) measured lying down or standing up? 1=Lying down 2=Standing up	Weight	What was (Name) wearing when he/she was weighed?	What time of day was (Name) weighed?	Was (Name) weighed and measured during the first interview? 1=Yes 2=No
M/F	Month	Year	list	cm	code	kg	list	time	code	
					□		□			
					□		□			
					□		□			
					□		□			
					□		□			
					□		□			

NOTES TO INTERVIEWERS

- Weigh and measure all children who were weighed during the first interview.
- Also weigh any children who are on the household roster but were not weighed during the first interview.
- Check the Daily Attendance register on the back page of the first visit questionnaire.
- Conduct weighing and measuring for any child under age five that has been added to the Household Roster.
- Check household food stocks and complete the column "FINAL INTERVIEW" on the back page of the first visit questionnaire.
- Randomly select an adult male and an adult female from the household and ask questions in Section 11 (Quality of Life) on the green card.

* * * * *

61. Taking everything into account, do you feel better off, the same, or worse off, than you did two years ago?

Better off

	1
	2
	3

INTERVIEWER

Put a cross in the box beside one response.

The same

Worse off

62. Now I would like to ask about your opinion of your family's standard of living.

It is less than adequate for your family's needs 1

It is just adequate for your family's needs 2

It is more than adequate for your family's needs 3

Not applicable 4

INTERVIEWER

For each of the four questions below (a, b, c, d), offer the responses numbered 1, 2, 3, and 4.

Write the number for the response that the person chooses in the space to the right of the question.

a. Concerning the health care that your family gets, which of the following is true?	
b. Concerning your children's schooling, which of the following is true?	
c. Concerning your family's access to transport facilities, which of the following is true?	
d. Concerning your family's housing, which of the following is true?	

Province Number:
Census Division Number:
Census Unit Number:
Dwelling Number:
Person Number: (from Household Roster)
Sex:

INTERVIEWER

Record the above details about the person answering the questions in this section.

INTERVIEWER

Questions continue. Please turn the card over.

Section 11. Quality of Life (CONTINUED)

63. What in your opinion could government do to most help this household improve its living conditions? In other words, what do you need most? Tell me three different things.

INTERVIEWER

Use the list of items on the right.

Put a cross in the box beside any item mentioned.

Probe by asking "Are there any more things .." until three have been mentioned.

Do NOT use the list of items to prompt the person.

If a response does not fit the list, record in the "Other" rows.

When three things have been mentioned, ask:

63a. Which of the three _____, _____, _____ is most important?

Mark the most important item with a "1" in the "Rank" column.

Then ask...

63b. And which one comes second?

Mark the second most important item with a "2" in the "Rank" column.

Then ask...

63c. And which one comes third?

Mark the third most important item with a "3" in the "Rank" column.

ITEMS	<i>Cross Three</i>	<i>Rank 1, 2, 3</i>
New roads	601	
Maintenance of existing roads	602	

**** END OF QUESTIONS ****

New airstrip/maintenance of airstrip	603		
Access to markets for food crops	604		
Access to markets for export crops	605		
Jobs	606		
Improved housing	607		
Improved water supply	608		
Electricity	609		
Telecommunications	610		
Improved law and order	611		
Community schools	612		
High schools	613		
Tertiary education access	614		
Aid post construction	615		
Presence of Community Health Worker	616		
Regular MCH clinic	617		
Health Centre/hospital construction	618		
Other 1 (<i>Specify</i>)	619		
Other 2 (<i>Specify</i>)	620		
Other 3 (<i>Specify</i>)	621		